IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

MISC. NO. 3:06-MC-84

IN RE: ALLOCATION OF CRIMINAL AND CIVIL CASES FROM THE ASHEVILLE, BRYSON CITY, AND SHELBY DIVISIONS

<u>ORDER</u>

The following case assignment allocations will be applied in the Asheville, Bryson City and Shelby divisions and supercede all other prior orders as they may relate to these divisions. Unless specifically stated otherwise, these case assignment allocations are *effective July 3*, 2006.

- 1.) All Asheville, Bryson City and Shelby division criminal cases will be assigned to Judge Thornburg.
- 2.) Any criminal case filed in these divisions in which Judge Thornburg must recuse himself due to a conflict shall be assigned first to Judge Voorhees and then to Judge Whitney and then to Judge Conrad.
- 3.) Judge Thornburg and Magistrate Judge Howell shall each be randomly assigned the civil cases from these divisions, including 42 U.S.C. § 1983 actions in which the plaintiff has counsel and social security cases, on the basis of one-half to Judge Thornburg and one-half to Judge Howell.
- 4.) Judge Thornburg shall be assigned any civil case filed in these divisions which was initially assigned to a magistrate judge and one of the parties subsequently declines to consent to the jurisdiction of a magistrate judge. Any case in which Judge Thornburg has a conflict shall be reassigned in the following order taking into consideration potential conflicts; Senior Judge Mullen, Judge Voorhees, Judge Whitney, and then Judge Conrad.
- 5.) Judge Thornburg shall be assigned all matters reserved for the District Court Judge draw including, bankruptcy appeals, motions to withdraw bankruptcy references, IFPs, 28 U.S.C. § 2254 actions in which the plaintiff has counsel, (except for death penalty cases which are the subject of a separate order), all miscellaneous matters and TROs.

- 6.) Judge Thornburg shall continue to be assigned all 28 U.S.C. § 2255 actions in which he was the presiding judge in the underlying criminal case.
- 7.) Senior Judge Mullen shall be assigned all prisoner pro se cases filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and 28 U.S.C. § 2254 (non-death penalty cases).
- 8.) **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED,** that where previous assignment has occurred in criminal cases for preliminary matters, such as bond appeals, the following rules shall apply:
- 9.) Where a single defendant indictment is handed down, assign case to the judge of the previous assignment.
- 10.) Where a multiple defendant indictment is handed down, assign case to the judge who received the *first previous assignment* of any of the defendants.
- 11.) The sole authority to change a previous assignment resides with the Chief Judge, upon consultation with any other judge directly affected.
- 12.) The clerk's office will faithfully execute its obligation to assign cases on a random basis, where multiple judges are in the draw, subject to pretermission only by the Chief Judge, as stated above.
- 13.) Any questions from the clerk as to proper procedure will be referred to the Chief Judge. For example, if bond is allowed by the magistrate judge and the government seeks immediate stay of release pending appeal to the District Court, and the assigned district judge is unavailable, the matter will be heard by a judge designated by the Chief Judge.
- 14.) The central principles governing this section of the Order are: a) Preservation of the integrity of the random assignment procedure where multiple judges are in the draw, and b) Assignment of a given case to the same judge throughout its course.

The Clerk is directed to serve copies of this Order to all District Court Judges, all Magistrate Judges, the United States Attorney, the Chief United States Probation Officer, the United States Marshall, all deputy clerks and all court reporters.

IT IS SO ORDERED, this 3rd day of July, 2006.

Robert J. Conrad, Jr. Chief

United States District Court Judge

Richard L. Voorhees

United States District Judge

Lacy H. Thornburg

United States District Judge

Frank D. Whitney

United States District Judge